

No. 2-1 热力学 I 復習問題

1. 下記の式の単位を求めよ。

ただし、圧力 p 、絶対温度 T 、体積 V 、質量 m 、質量流量 \dot{m} 、気体定数 R 、定圧比熱 c_p 、比熱比 κ 、比エンタルピー h 、仕事 L 、熱量 Q_H 、 δQ 、力 F 、面積 A を表す。

$$1) \quad pV = [\text{Pa}] \times [\text{m}^3] = [\text{N}/\text{m}^2] \times [\text{m}^3] = [\text{N} \cdot \text{m}] = [\text{J}]$$

$$2) \quad mRT = [\text{kg}] \times [\text{J}/(\text{kg} \cdot \text{K})] \times [\text{K}] = [\text{J}]$$

$$3) \quad mRT \ln \frac{p_1}{p_2} = [\text{kg}] \times [\text{J}/(\text{kg} \cdot \text{K})] \times [\text{K}] \times [\text{Pa}] / [\text{Pa}] = [\text{J}]$$

$$4) \quad mc_p(T_2 - T_1) = [\text{kg}] \times [\text{J}/(\text{kg} \cdot \text{K})] \times [\text{K}] = [\text{J}]$$

$$5) \quad \frac{1}{\kappa - 1} (p_2 V_2 - p_1 V_1) = [\text{Pa}] \times [\text{m}^3] = [\text{N}/\text{m}^2] \times [\text{m}^3] = [\text{J}]$$

$$6) \quad \dot{m}(h_2 - h_1) = [\text{kg}/\text{s}] \times [\text{J}/\text{kg}] = [\text{J}/\text{s}] = [\text{W}]$$

$$7) \quad \frac{W}{Q_H} = [\text{J}] / [\text{J}] = [1]$$

$$8) \quad \frac{\delta Q}{T} = [\text{J}] / [\text{K}] = [\text{J}/\text{K}]$$

$$9) \quad \frac{F}{A} = [\text{N}] / [\text{m}^2] = [\text{Pa}]$$